

Cloudpath Enrollment System

Configuring Cloudpath to Support Hotspot 2.0 Release 2 (Passpoint)

Software Release 5.1 May 2017

Summary: This document describes how to configure a Ruckus SmartZone controller and the Cloudpath system to support enrollment using Hotspot 2.0 Release 2 (Passpoint).

Document Type: Configuration **Audience:** Network Administrator



Configuring Cloudpath to Support Hotspot 2.0 R2

Software Release 5.1 May 2017

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Cloudpath Hotspot 2.0 R2 (Passpoint) Configuration Guide

Passpoint Overview

Hotspot 2.0 (HS 2.0), often referred to as Wi-Fi Certified Passpoint, is the new standard for Wi-Fi public access that automates and secures the connection.

Passpoint Release 1

Release 1 of HS 2.0 was based on the IEEE 802.11u standard and introduced new capabilities for automatic Wi-Fi network discovery, selection and 802.1X authentication based on the Access Network Query Protocol (ANQP).

Passpoint Release 2

Release 2 is largely focused on standardizing the management of the credentials; how they are provisioned, how they are stored on the device, how they are used in network selection, and how long they are valid. Some of these capabilities aren't applicable to cellular credentials (SIM/USIM), because those are provisioned by the home mobile network operator (MNO) and are themselves the stored credential.

In Release 2 mobile devices use Online Sign-Up (OSU) to accomplish registration and credential provisioning to obtain secure network access. Each Service Provider network has an OSU Server, an AAA Server, and access to a certificate authority (CA). The CA is known by two attributes: its name and its public key.

One of the requirements for a mobile device and the hotspot to trust each other is that OSU Server shall hold a certificate signed by a Certificate Authority whose root certificate is issued by one of the CAs authorized by Wi-Fi Alliance, and that these trust root CA certificates are installed on the mobile device.

All certificates for Release 2 of the Passpoint program are governed by the Hotspot 2.0 Online Sign-Up Certificate Policy Specification. An OSU server certificate should be obtained from any of the CAs authorized by Wi-Fi Alliance.

Prerequisites

To configure passpoint with your Cloudpath system, you need a Hotspot 2.0 WWW certificate with Common Language icon embedded, signed by a certified Hotspot 2.0 Root CA.

Devices That Support Passpoint

At the time of the Cloudpath 5.1 release, this device supported Hotspot 2.0 Release 2:

• Samsung Galaxy S5, running OS 4.4.2, kernel version 3.4.0-2727827eng, built number kltexx-eng 4.4.2 KOT49H G900FXXUTAMK6 test-keys.

Note >>

Reportedly, Windows 10 support Hotspot 2.0 R2, but it does not support the open browser command, and it only supports the PEAP EAP method. Therefore, Cloudpath 5.1 cannot support Windows 10 devices with a passpoint configuration.

Controller Configuration

Passpoint is supported on the Ruckus Virtual SmartZone (vSZ) controller, version 3.2.1.0.245.

Controller Configuration Summary

The following is a list of configuration steps on the vSZ controller:

- Configure AAA Services
- Configure Hotspot 2.0 Wi-Fi Operator Profile
- Configure Hotspot 2.0 Identity Provider
- Configure Guess Access Portal
- Configure Onboarding SSID
- Configure Hotspot 2.0 Profile
- Configure Secure SSID

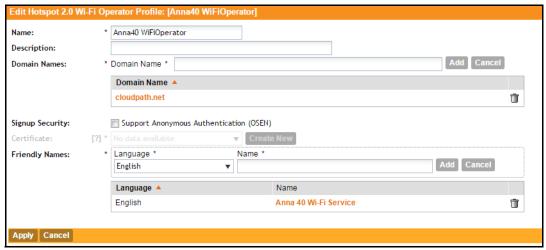
Configure AAA Services

There are several places on the vSZ controller to configure AAA services. Be sure to configure them under Services.

- 1. Navigate to Configuration > Service and Profiles > Services to configure AAA Authentication and Accounting Services
- 2. For the AAA Authentication server, use the IP address of the Cloudpath system and port 1812.
- 3. For the AAA Accounting server, use the IP address of the Cloudpath system and port 1813.
- 4. The Shared Secret must match the shared secret for the Cloudpath onboard RADIUS server. (Configuration > Advanced > RADIUS Server).
- 5. Leave the default values for the remaining fields, and *Apply* changes.

Configure Hotspot 2.0 Wi-Fi Operator Profile

FIGURE 1. Wi-Fi Operator Profile



- 1. Navigate to Configuration > Service and Profiles > Service Profiles > Hotspot 2.0 Wi-Fi Operator.
- 2. Enter a *Name* for the Wi-Fi Operator profile.
- 3. Add the Domain Name for the Cloudpath system.
- **4.** Select a *Language*, and Add the *Friendly Name* for the Cloudpath system. You can enter multiple languages for the same Friendly Name.

Note >>

The Friendly Name in the vSZ controller must match the Friendly Name in the Hotspot 2.0 WWW certificate on the Cloudpath system.

5. Leave the default values for the remaining fields, and *Apply* changes.

Configure Hotspot 2.0 Identity Provider

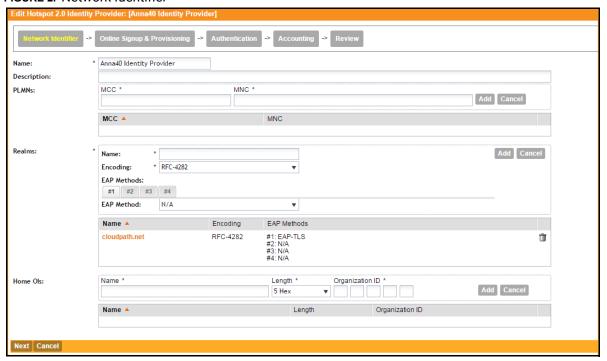
Navigate to Configuration > Service and Profiles > Service Profiles > Hotspot 2.0 Identity Provider.

The Hotspot Identity Provider consists of the following information:

- Network Identifier
- Online Signup & Provisioning
- AAA Authentication
- AAA Accounting

Configure Network Identifier

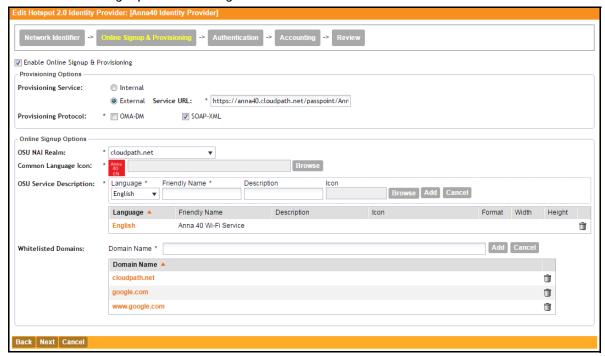
FIGURE 2. Network Identifier



- 1. On the Network Identifier tab, Enter a Name for the Identity Provider.
- 2. Enter the *Realm* for the Cloudpath system, and *EAP Method* for the Identity Provider. You can enter multiple EAP Methods for the same Realm.
- 3. Leave the default values for the remaining fields, and click *Next* to apply changes and continue with Online Signup & Provisioning.

Configure Online Signup & Provisioning

FIGURE 3. Online Signup & Provisioning



- 1. On the Online Signup & Provisioning tab, enable Online Signup & Provisioning.
- Select External Provisioning Service and enter the Service URL. The Service URL on the controller must match the Passpoint OSU URL displayed on the Cloudpath system *Deploy* page (Configuration > Deploy).
- 3. Enter the OSU NAI Realm of the Cloudpath system.

Note>>

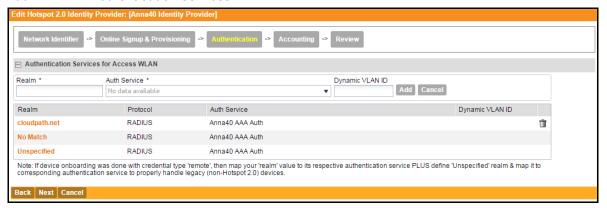
The Realm of the Cloudpath system should be consistent throughout the Identity Provider configuration.

- 4. Upload the Common Language Icon. This is the icon embedded in the Hotspot 2.0 WWW certificate on the Cloudpath system. Support file size = 64x64 pixels, file type = PNG.
- **5**. Add one or more *Languages* for the *Friendly Name*. The Friendly Name must match the Friendly Name in the Hotspot 2.0 WWW certificate on the Cloudpath system.
- 6. Add one or more Whitelisted Domains. The domain of the Cloudpath system must be included.

Leave the default values for the remaining fields, and click Next to apply changes and continue with Authentication.

Authentication Services for Access WLAN

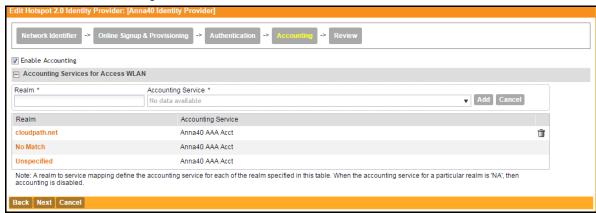
FIGURE 4. AAA Authentication Services



- On the Authentication tab, add one or Realms for RADIUS authentication. Enter an authentication service for the Cloudpath system realm, for systems that do not match the Cloudpath realm, and for unspecified realms.
- 2. Specify the Authentication server previously configured in Authentication Services.
- 3. Specify the RADIUS protocol.
- 4. Leave the default values for the remaining fields, and click *Next* to apply changes and continue with Accounting.

Accounting Services for Access WLAN

FIGURE 5. AAA Accounting Services



- 1. On the Accounting tab, enable Accounting.
- 2. Add one or Realms for RADIUS accounting. Enter an accounting service for the Cloudpath system realm, for systems that do not match the Cloudpath realm, and for unspecified realms.
- 3. Specify the Accounting server previously configured in Accounting Services.
- 4. Leave the default values for the remaining fields, and click *Next* to apply changes and continue with Accounting.

Review Identity Provider Configuration

On the Review tab, verify the Identity Provider configuration and Apply changes.

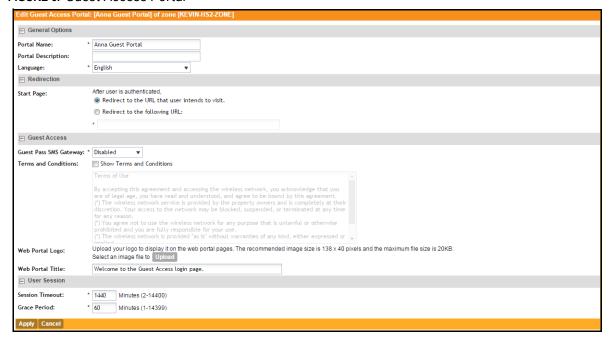
Configure Guess Access Portal

Navigate to your AP Zone for Zone Configuration.

Configure Guest Access Portal

This the portal for iOS devices.

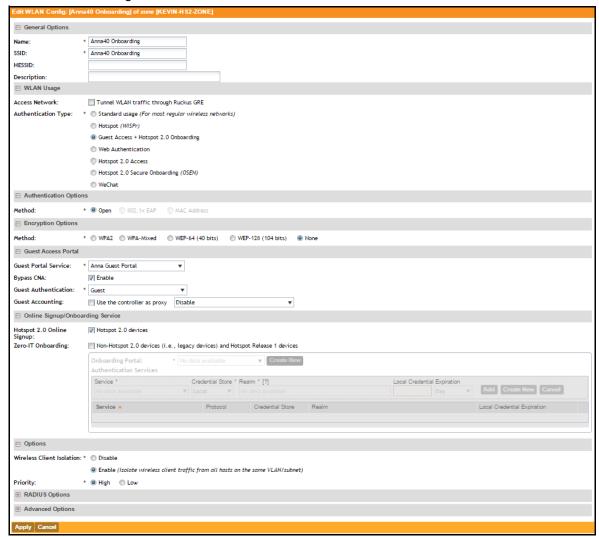
FIGURE 6. Guest Access Portal



- 1. Enter a Portal Name and Description.
- 2. The Start Page must be Redirect to the URL that the user intends to visit.
- 3. Disable Guest Pass SMS Gateway.
- 4. Optional. Enter a Web Portal Logo.
- 5. Enter a Web Portal Title.
- 6. Leave the default values for the remaining fields, and Apply changes.

Configure Onboarding SSID

FIGURE 7. Onboarding SSID

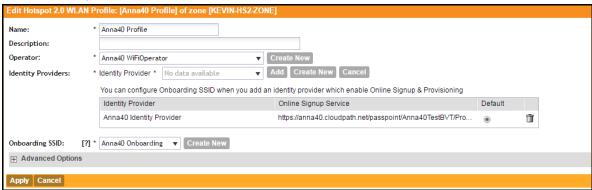


- 1. Name the onboarding SSID.
- 2. Authentication Type must be Guest Access + Hotspot 2.0 Onboarding.
- 3. Authentication Method must be Open.
- 4. Encryption Method must be None.

- 5. Select the Guest Portal Service previously configured.
- 6. Enable Bypass CNA.
- 7. Select Hotspot 2.0 devices.
- 8. Leave the default values for the remaining fields, and *Apply* changes.

Configure Hotspot 2.0 Profile

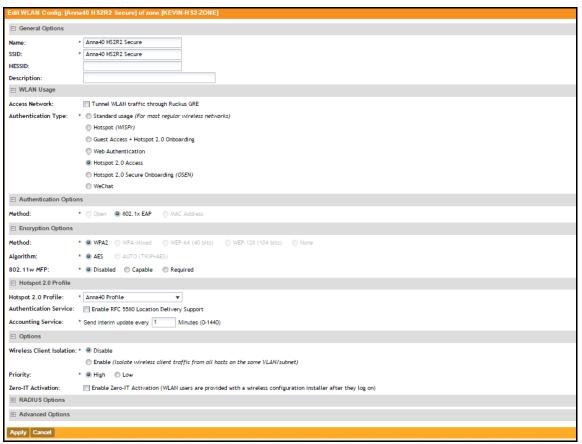
FIGURE 8. Hotspot 2.0



- 1. Name the Hotspot 2.0 profile.
- 2. Select the previously configured Wi-Fi Operator.
- 3. Add the previously configured Identity Provider.
- 4. Select the previously configured Onboarding SSID.
- **5**. Leave the default values for the remaining fields, and *Apply* changes.

Configure Secure SSID

FIGURE 9. Secure SSID



- 1. Name the secure SSID.
- 2. Authentication Type must be Hotspot 2.0 Access
- 3. Authentication Method must be 802.1x EAP.
- 4. Encryption Method must be WPA2.
- 5. Select the previously configured Hotspot 2.0 Profile.
- 6. Leave the default values for the remaining fields, and Apply changes.

Cloudpath Configuration

The Cloudpath configuration for passpoint consists of setting up the workflow, device configuration settings, certificate settings, and home service provider, subscriber, and policy settings.

Prerequisites

- The web server certificate must be signed by a Hotspot 2.0 Root CA and must contain the Common Language Icon. Icon size = 64 x 64 pixels. Icon file type = PNG.
- The RADIUS server certificate must also be signed by the Hotspot 2.0 Root CA.

Cloudpath Configuration Summary

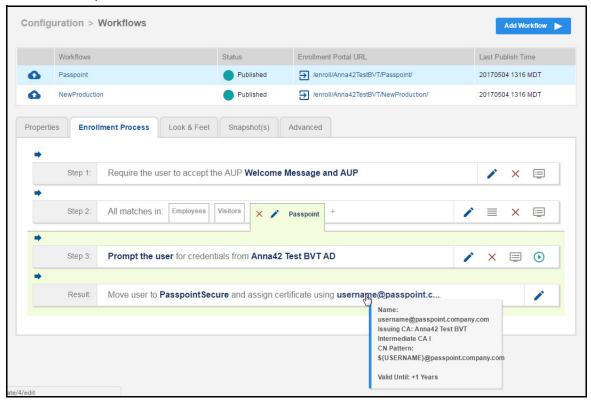
- Workflow with Passpoint Configuration
- Passpoint Device Configuration
- Device Configuration Passpoint Settings

Workflow with Passpoint Configuration

Design a workflow for Passpoint.

The Result step must include a device configuration that includes the secure SSID configured on the controller, and the certificate template must include the Common Name Pattern with the same realm as configured in the controller.

FIGURE 10. Passpoint Workflow

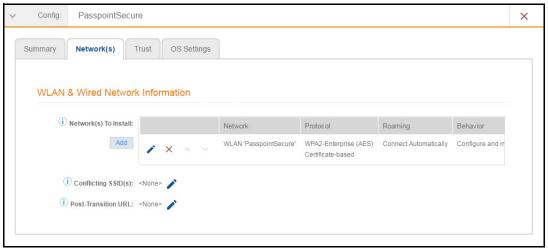


Passpoint Device Configuration

WLAN Settings

The WLAN settings for the device configuration must match the EAP Method specified in the controller Identity Profile, and include a Traditional SSID Type.

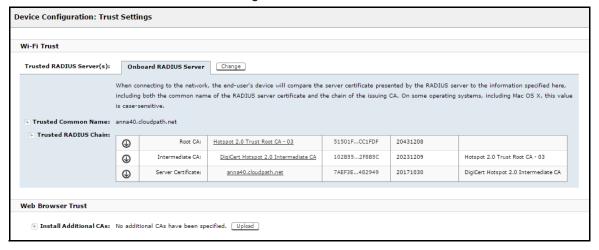
FIGURE 11. Device Configuration WLAN Settings



RADIUS Certificate Trust Settings

The RADIUS server certificate must be signed by the same Hotspot 2.0 Root CA that signs the web server certificate.

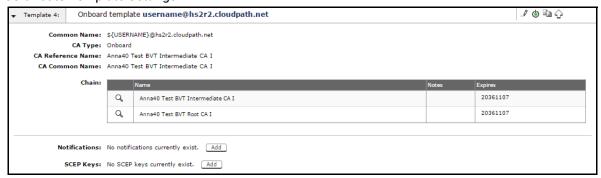
FIGURE 12. RADIUS Certificate Trust Settings



Certificate Template Settings

The certificate template Common Name must include the domain name that is specified in the Controller Realm setting.

Certificate Template Settings



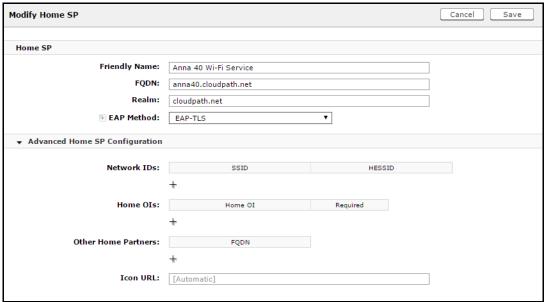
Device Configuration Passpoint Settings

The passpoint settings include configuration for the Home Service Provider, the Subscription Server, and the Policy Server.

To configure passpoint settings on the Cloudpath system, select the *Passpoint* tab on the Hotspot 2.0 device configuration.

Configure Home Service Provider

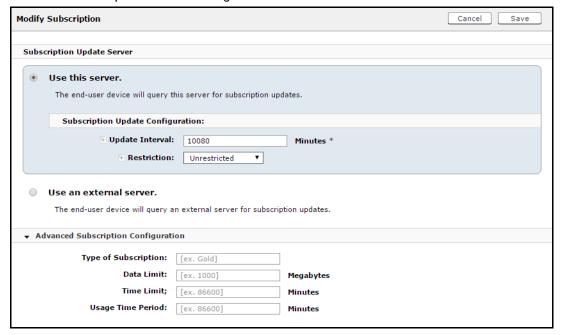
FIGURE 13. Home Service Provider Settings



- 1. The Friendly Name must match the Friendly Name in the Hotspot 2.0 WWW certificate.
- 2. The FQDN of the Cloudpath system.
- 3. The Realm must match the realm of the Cloudpath system.
- 4. The EAP Method for the Hotspot 2.0 configuration.

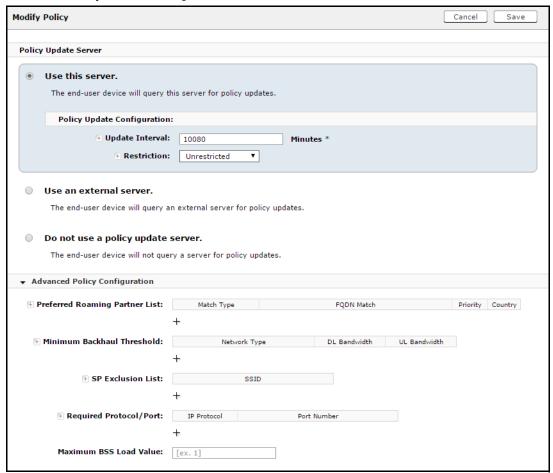
Configure Subscription Server

FIGURE 14. Subscription Server Settings



Configure Policy Server

FIGURE 15. Policy Server Settings



Testing the Passpoint Configuration

This Hotspot 2.0 R2 configuration was tested on a Samsung Galaxy S5, running OS 4.4.2, kernel version 3.4.0-2727827eng, built number kltexx-eng 4.4.2 KOT49H G900FXXUTAMK6 test-keys.

To test your configuration, use these example enrollment steps:

- 1. Enable Passpoint on the device.
- 2. The device should display New Passpoint available. Click to subscribe.

- 3. Tap to subscribe. You should see the *Friendly Name* of the Cloudpath system previously configured.
- 4. Tap the Cloudpath system Friendly Name.
- 5. The device connects to the onboarding SSID, which redirects to the Cloudpath enrollment portal.
- 6. Run through the enrollment process, which includes, in this example, an AD login step.
- 7. The configuration is installed on the device, and the device connects to the secure SSID.

Troubleshooting the Cloudpath Passpoint Configuration

This section describes issues to consider when testing or troubleshooting Cloudpath servers that have been configured for Passpoint.

Hotspot 2.0 Root CA

Your Hotspot 2.0 root CA must be issued by one of the CAs authorized by Wi-Fi Alliance.

Note >>

Refer to the Wi-Fi Alliance website, http://www.wi-fi.org/certification/certificate-authority-vendors.

Each OSU Server has a certificate signed by a Certificate Authority whose root certificate is trusted by the connection manager of the mobile device. Passpoint Release 2 mobile devices possess the Trust Root certificates from all of the authorized Trust Root CAs. As such, mobile devices can properly validate an OSU server certificate and its metadata (friendly name and icon). This insures the integrity and security of the OSU process

Icon Embedded in the Certificate

The web server certificate for your Cloudpath system must use a Hotspot 2.0 WWW certificate with an embedded Common Language icon.

Use PNG-encoded icon images because the Hotspot 2.0 Release 2 specification mandates all mobile devices accept this format. Image sizes up to a maximum of 65,535 bytes are permitted, but we recommend using images having a small file size to conserve air time when delivering the image to a mobile device.

The exact same image file provided in the CSR is also provided to the Hotspot Operator. This is because the CA puts a hash of the icon file in the OSU server certificate and the mobile device computes the hash of the icon delivered by a Hotspot Operator's AP—if the hashes don't exactly match, the mobile device aborts the OSU process.

Certificate Template EKU

Be sure that the certificate template in your passpoint configuration has the Hotspot 2.0 Auth-1.3.6.1.4.1.40808.1.1.2 EKU setting checked.

FIGURE 16. Modify Certificate Template

